

**PG-448**

**MAL-11**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION —  
DECEMBER, 2019.**

**First Year**

**Linguistics**

**INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 75

- I. Answer any THREE of the following questions in about 50 words each : (3 × 5 = 15)
1. What is meant by Phoneme?
  2. How vowels are produced?
  3. What is meant by free and bound morphemes?
  4. Discuss about Phrase structure grammar.
  5. Write a short note on synonym and Antonym.

II. Answer any THREE of the following questions in about 150 words each : (3 × 10 = 30)

6. Discuss about the Phonetic Approach and the Linguistic Approach.
7. What is meant by a syllable? Explain the structure of a syllable with examples.
8. Write a note on word formation in Morphology.
9. Write brief note on Transformational grammar.
10. Enumerate shortly on the Pragmatics.

III. Answer any TWO of the following questions in about 300 words each : (2 × 15 = 30)

11. Explain in detail about the categories of speech sounds.
12. Write an essay on Origin of Indo-European languages.
13. Write elaborately on different properties of meaning with example.

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**MAL-12**

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**First Year**

**Linguistics**

**PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Maximum marks : 75**

- I. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 50 words each. (3 × 5 = 15)
1. Define the term Allophone.
  2. Write a short note on types of Phonetics.
  3. Discuss briefly on word Segmentation of speech sounds.
  4. What is meant by Transliteration?
  5. Describe shortly the Prosodic Phonology.

- II. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 150 words each. (3 × 10 = 30)
6. Write a short description on the classification of sounds.
  7. What is meant by Tone, Intonation, and Stress? Explain with examples.
  8. Write a note Phonetic transcription.
  9. Enumerate the differences between phonetics and Phonology.
  10. Write a short note on Phonological hierarchy from the Phoneme to Utterances.
- III. Answer any **TWO** of the following questions in about 300 words each. (2 × 15 = 30)
11. Write an essay on principles for identifications of a phoneme.
  12. Enumerate how the speech sounds are produced with suitable examples.
  13. Write an essay on acoustic and auditory phonetics.
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**MAL-13**

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**First Year**

**Linguistics**

**MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Maximum marks : 75**

- I. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 50 words each. (3 × 5 = 15)
1. Define Morpheme and Allomorph.
  2. Write a short note on Idiomatic words.
  3. Write a note on parts of speech in English.
  4. Write briefly on X-bar structure of the sentence.
  5. Write a short note on Postpositions and Conjunctions.
- II. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 150 words each. (3 × 10 = 30)
6. Describe the Word and Paradigm.
  7. Write a short essay on Inflection and Derivation.

8. What is meant by IC analysis? Explain with examples.
  9. Write a note on Grammatical and Functional categories in Syntax.
  10. Write a short note on Word order and Concord.
  - III. Answer any TWO of the following questions in about 300 words each. (2 × 15 = 30)
  11. Explain in detail about Morphological principles.
  12. Write an essay on Transformational Grammar with examples.
  13. Write elaborately on Gender, Number, Person, Tense, Aspect and Mood.
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**MAL-14**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION –  
DECEMBER 2019.**

**First Year**

**Linguistics**

**SOCIOLINGUISTICS**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Maximum marks : 75**

**I. Answer any THREE of the following questions in  
about 50 words each. (3 × 5 = 15)**

- 1. Describe the term 'Sociology' of language.**
- 2. Write a short note on Lingua Franca.**
- 3. Discuss briefly on Diglossia.**
- 4. Define the term 'Creole'.**
- 5. Write briefly on 'Code-switching'.**

- II. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 150 words each. (3 × 10 = 30)
6. What is meant by Sociolinguistics? How is it different from Sociology of language? Explain with examples.
  7. Discuss on the Multilingualism.
  8. Write a short essay on Bilingualism in Education.
  9. What is meant by Verbal and Speech repertoire codes?
  10. Discuss about the Literacy and its Politics.
- III. Answer any **TWO** of the following questions in about 300 words each. (2 × 15 = 30)
11. Write an essay on the different types of dialects with suitable examples.
  12. Enumerate elaborately on the use of language in Internet, Advertising, Radio and Television.
  13. Describe elaborately on Standardization, Modernization and Graphization.
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**MAL-15**

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION –  
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**First Year**

**Linguistics**

**PSYCHOLINGUISTICS**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 75

- I. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 50 words each. (3 × 5 = 15)
1. Define the term 'Neurolinguistics'.
  2. What is meant by 'Psycholinguistics'?
  3. Define the term 'split brain operation'.
  4. Write a short note on 'lexicism'.
  5. Discuss about the speech errors in language production.
- II. Answer any **THREE** of the following questions in about 150 words each. (3 × 10 = 30)
6. Describe elaborately on Stuttering, Chattering, Deafness and Voice disorder.
  7. Write a short essay on Aphasia and Hemipherectomy.

8. Discuss about the First language acquisition and Second language acquisition.
  9. How is the mind related to language? Explain in detail.
  10. Write a note on relationship between Comprehension and production.
  - III. Answer any TWO of the following questions in about 300 words each. (2 × 15 = 30)
  11. How do the social and psychological factors affect the Second Language Learning?
  12. Write an essay on Dyslexia, Autism and Down's syndrome.
  13. Enumerate elaborately on the Cognition and its stages of Production.
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